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## THE

## G R A <br> V <br> E.

$P \quad 0 \quad E \quad M$.

By ROBERT BLAIR,

The House appointed for all Living. Jов.

The EIGHTH EDITION.

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> THE
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> $\begin{array}{lll}\mathrm{P} & \mathrm{O} & \mathrm{E} \\ \mathrm{M} .\end{array}$

W HILST fome affect the fun, and fome the fhade, Some flee the city, fome the hermitage,
Their atms äs various, as the roads they take In journeying thros life; the talk be mine; To paint the gloony horrors of the tomb:
The appointed place of rendezyous, where all Thefe travellers mekt. Thy fuccours I implore,
Eternal King! whofe potent arm fuftains
TThe keys of hell and death, -The Grave; dread thing Men Thiver when thou're nam'd: Nature appall'd, Shakes off her wonted firmnefs. Ahl how dark

A 2<br>Thy<br>418?5?

## ( 4 )

Thy long extended realms, and rueful waftes! Where nought but filence reigns, and night, dark night; Dark as was Chaos, 'ere the infant fun Was roll'd together, or had try'd its beams Athwart the gloom profound! The fickly taper By glimmering thro' thy low-brow'd mitty vaults, (Furr'd round with mouldy damps, and ropy nime;) Lets fall a fupernumerary horror;
And only ferves to make thy night more irkfome: Well do I know thee by thy trufty yew, Chearlefs, unfocial plant! that loves to dwell ${ }^{\prime}$ Midft fculls and coffins, epitaphs and worms: Where light-heel'd ghofts, and vifionary fhades, Beneath the wan cold moon (as fame reports) Embody'd thick, perform their myftick rounds. No other merriment, dull tree! is thine.

See yonder hallow'd fane! the pious work Of names once fam'd, now dubious or forgot, And buried 'midft the wreck of things which were: There lie interr'd the more illuftrious dead. The wind is up: hark! how it howls! methinks

## (5)

Till now, I never heard a found fo dreary:
Doors creek, and windows clap, and Night's foul bird
Rook'd in the fpire fcreams loud: the gloomy ailles
Black-plafter'd, and hung round with fhreds of fcutcheons
And tatter'd coats of arms, fend back the found
Laden with heavier airs, from the low vaults
The manfions of the dead. Rouz'd from their numbers
In grim array the grizly fpectres rife,
Grin horrible, and obftinately fullen
Pals and repals, hulh'd as the foot of Night.
Again! the fcreech-owl fhrieks: ungracious found! I'll hear no more, it makes one's blood run chill.

Quite round the pile, a row of reverend elms,
Cœval near with that, all ragged fhew,
Long lafh'd by the rude winds : fome rift half down Their branchlefs trunks: others fo thin a top,
That fcarce two crows could lodge in the fame tree.
Strange things, the neighbours fay, have happen'd here Wild mrieks have iffued from the hollow tombs,
Dead men have come again, and walk'd about, And the great bell has toll'd, unfung, untouch'd.

## (6)

(Such tales their cheer, at wake or goffiping; When it draws near to witching-time of night.)

Oft in the lone church-yard at night I've feen
By glimple of moon-fhine, chequering thro' the trees;
The fchool-boy with his fatchel in his hand,
Whifting aloud to bear his courage up,
And lightly tripping $o^{\prime}$ er the long flat ftones
(With nettles fkirted, and with mofs o'ergrown ${ }^{\text {s }}$ )
That tell in homely phrafe who lie below;
Sudden! he ftarts, and hears; or thinks he hears
The found of fomething purring at his heels:
Full faft he flies, and dares not look behind him,
Till out of breath he overtakes his fellows :
Who gather round and wonder at the tale Of horrid apparition, tall and ghaftly,
That walks at dead of night, or takes his ftand O'er fome new open'd Grave; and, Atrange to tellf Evanifhes at crowing of the cock.

The new-made widow too, I've fometimes $\mathrm{fpy}^{\prime} \mathrm{d}_{\text {, }}$ Sad fight! now moving o'er the proftrate dead:
Liftlefs, fhe crawls along in doleful black;

## (7)

Whilf burfts of forrow gufh from either eye;
Faft-falling down her now untafted cheek,
Prone on the lowly grave of the dear man
She drops; whilt bufy-meddling Memory,
In barbarous fucceffion, mufters up
The paft endearments of their fofter hours,
Tenacious of its theme. Still, ftill fhe thinks
She fees him, and indulging the fond thought,
Clings yet more clofely to the fenfelefs turf,
Nor heeds the paffenger who tooks that way.
Invidiqus Grave! how do'ft thou rend in funder Whom love has knit, and fympathy made one;
A tie more ftubborn far than nature's band!
Friendhip! myfterious cement of the foul,
Sweetener of life, and folder of fociety,
I owe thee much. Thou haft deferv'd from me,
Far, far beyond what I can ever pay.
Oft have I prov'd the labours of thy love,
And the warm efforts of the gentle heart
Anxious to pleafe. Oh! when my friend and I In fome thick wood have wander'd heedlefs on,

## (8)

Hid from the vulgar eye; and fat us down
Upon the floping cowlip-cover'd bank,
Where the pure limpid ftream has nid along
In grateful errors thro' the under-wood
Sweet murmuring: methought, the fhrill-tongu'd thrufh Mended his fong of love; the footy blackbird Mellow'd his pipe, and foften'd ev'ry note: The eglantine fmell'd fweeter, and the rofe Affum'd a dye more deep; whilft ev'ry flower $V_{y}$ 'd with its fellow-plant in luxury Of drefs. Oh! then the longeff fummer's day Seem'd too, too much in hafte: ftill the full heare Had not imparted half: 'twas happinefs Too exquifite to laft. Of joys departed Not to return, how painful the remembrance!

Dull Grave: thou fpoil'f the dance of youthful blood $3_{3}$ Strik't out the dimple from the cheek of mirth, And ev'ry fmirking feature from the face; Branding our laughter with the name of madnefs, Where are the jefters now? the men of health Complexionally pleafant? where the droll

## (9)

Whofe ev'ry look and gefture was a joke
To clapping theatres and fhouting crouds,
And made even thick-lip'd mufing Melancholy
To gather up her face into a fmile
Before the was aware? Ah! fullen now;
And dumb as the green turf that covers them!

Where are the mighty thunderbolts of war?
The Roman Cæfars, and the Græcian chiefs,
The boaft of ftory? Where the hot-brain'd youth?
Who the tiara at his pleafure tore
From kings of all the then difcover'd globe;
And cry'd forfooth, becaufe his arm was hamper'd,
And had not room enough to do its work?
Alas! how nim, difhonourably fim!
And cramm'd into a fpace we blufh to name.
Proud royalty! how alter'd in thy looks ?
How blank thy features, and how wan thy hue?
Son of the morning! whither art thou gone?
Where haft thou hid thy many-fpangled head,
And the majeftic menace of thine eyes

- Felt from afar? pliant and powerlefs now,

Like new-born infant wound up in his fwathes;
Or victim tumbled flat upon his back
That throbs beneath the facrificer's knife :
Mute, muft thou bear the frife of little tongues $\$$
And coward infults of the bafe-born crowd;
That grudge a privilege thou never hadft,
But only hop'd for in the peaceful Grave,
Of being unmolefted and alone.
Arabia's gums and odoriferous drugs
Andihonouts by the heralds duly paid.
In mbde and form, ev'n to a very fcruple
Oh cruel irony! thefe come too late;
And anly mock, whom they were meant to honourp. Suretybt therets no ay ungeon-have, that's bury'd In the highway, tufhrouded and uncoffin'd
But lies as foft, and fleeps as found as he
Sorry pre-eminence, of high dercènt. Above the vulgarboorn, tolgot injfaté

But feê othe well-plum'd hearfe comes nodding on Stately and now; and properly attended By the whole fable tribe, that painful watch

The

## (11)

The fick man's door, and live upon the dead, By letting out their perfons by the hour
To mimick forrow, when the heart's not fad.
How rich the trappings, now they're all unfurl'd,
And glittering in the fun! triumphant entries
Of conquerors, and coronation pomps,
In glory fcarce exceed. Great gluts of people
Retard th' unweildy fhew; whilt from the cafements And houfes tops, ranks behind ranks clofe.wedg'd
Hang bellying o'er. But! tell us, why this wafte?
Why this ado in earthing up a carcafe
That's fall'n into difgrace, and in the motril
Smells horrible? Ye undertakers! tell us,
'Midit all the gorgeous figures you exhibit,
Why is the principal concealed, for which
You make this mighty ftir? 'Tis wifely done:
What would offend the eye in a good pictures:
The painter cafts difcreetly into fhades.

Proud lineage! now how little thou appear ${ }^{3}$ it
Below the envy of the private man!
Honoar! that meddlefome officious ill,

Purfues thee ev'n to death; nor there ftops mort;
Strange perfecution! when the Grave itfelf
Is no protection from rude fufferance.
Abfurd! to think to over-reach the Grave,
And from the wreck of names to refcue ours!
The beft concerted fchemes men lay for fame
Die faft away: only themfelves die fafter. The far-fam'd fculptor, and the laurell'd bard,
Thofe bold infurances of deathlefs fame,
Supply their little feeble aids in vain.
The tap'ring pyramid, th' Egyptian's pride;
And wonder of the world, whofe fpiky top
Has wounded the thick cloud, and long outliv'd
The angry fhaking of the winter's ftorm:
Yet fpent at laft by the injuries of heaven,
Shatter'd with age, and furrow'd o'er with years,
The myftic cone with hieroglyphics crefted
Gives way. Oh lamentable fight! at once The labour of whole ages lumbers down;
A heideous and mifhapen length of ruins, Sepulchral columns wreftle but in vain

With all-fubduing Time: his cank'ring hand With calm deliberate malice wafteth them:

Worn on the edge of days, the brafs confumes;
The bufto moulders, and the deep cut marble;
Unfteady to the fteel, gives up its charge,
Ambition, half convicted of her folly,
Hangs down the head, and reddens at the tale.
Here all the mighty troublers of the earth,
Who fwarm to fov'seign rule thro' feas of blood;
Th' oppreffive, fturdy, man-deftroying villains,
Who ravag'd kingdoms, and laid empires wafte,
And in a cruel wantonnefs of power
Thinn'd ftates of half their people, and gave up
To want the reft: now like a ftorm that's fpent, Lie hufh'd, and meanly fneak behind thy covert.
Vain thought! to hide them from the general feorn,
That haunts and dogs them like an injur'd ghoft
Implacable. Here too the petty tyrant
Of fcant domains, geographer ne'er notic'd,
And well for neighb'ring grounds, of arm as hort:
Who fix'd his iron talons on the poor,

## ( 14 )

'And grip'd them like fome lordly beaft of prey;
Deaf to the forceful cries of gnawing hunger,
And piteous plaintive voice of Mifery:
(As if a flave was not a fhred of nature,
Of the fame common nature witli his lord:)
Now, tame and humble, like a child that's whipp'd Shakes hands with duft, and calls the worm his kinfman,
Nor pleads his rank and birthright. Under ground
Precedency's a jeft; vaffal and lord
Grofly familiar, fide by fide confume.
When felf efteem, or others adulation;
Would cunningly perfuade us we are fomething
Above the common level of our kind :
The grave gainfays the fmooth-complexion'd fatt'rys
And with blunt truth acquaints us what we are.
Beauty! thou pretty play-thing, dear deceit, That fteals fo foftly o'er the ftripling's heart, 'And gives it a new pulfe, unknown before, The Grave difcredits thee: Thy charms expung'd, Thy rofes faded, and thy Iillies foil'd;

What haft thou more to boaft of? Will thy lovers
Flock round thee now, to gaze and do thee homage?
Methinks, I fee thee with thy head low laid;
Whilft furfeited upon thy damafk cheek,
The high-fed worm, in lazy volumes roll'd, Riots unfear'd. For this was all thy caution ? For this, thy painful labours at thy glafs?
T'improve thofe charms, and keep them in repair,
For which the fpoiler thanks thee not. Foul-feeder !
Coare fare and carrion pleafe thee full as well,
And leave as keen a relifh on the fenfe.
Look, how the fair one weeps! the confcious tears
Stand thick as dew-drops on the bells of flowers:
Honeft effufion ! the fwoln heart in vain
Works hard to put a glofs on its diftrefs.

Strength too! thou furly, and lefs gentle boaft
Of thofe that laugh loud at the village ring,
A fit of common ficknefs pulls thee down
With greater eafe, than e'er thou didft the fripling
That rahly dar'd thee to the unequal fight.
What groan was that I heard? deep groan indeed!

With anguifh heavy:laden. let me trace it:
From yonder bed it comes, where the ftrong man,
By ftronger arm belabour'd, gafps for breath
Like a hard-hunted beaft. How his great heart
Beats thick! his roomy cheft by far too fcant
To give the lungs full play! what now avail
The ftrong-built finewy limbs, and well fpread fhoulders?
See! how he tugs for life, and lays about him, Mad with his pain! eager he catches hold Of what comes next to hand, and grafps it hard, Juft like a creature drowning, hideous fight! Oh, how his eyes ftand out! and ftare full ghaftly, Whilft the diftemper's rank and deadly venom
Shoots like a burning arrow crofs his bowels, And drinks his marrow up. Hear you that groan?
It was his laft. See how the great Goliah, Juft like a child that brawl'd itfelf to reft, Lies fill. What mean'f thou then, O mighty boafter, To vaunt of nerves of thine? What means the bull, Unconfcious of his ftrength, to play the coward, And flee before a feeble thing like man;

That knowing well the flacknefs of his arm,
Trufts only in the well invented knife?

With ftudy pale, and midnight vigils fpent,
The ftar-furveying fage, clofe to his eye
Applies the fight-invigorating tube;
And travelling through the boundlefs length of fpace,
Marks well the courfes of the far feen orbs,
That roll with regular confufion there,
In extafy of thought. But ah! proud man,
Great heights are hazardous to the weak head;
Soon, very foon, thy firmelt footing fails; And down thou dropp'f into that darkfome place, Where nor device, or knowledge ever came.

Here, the tongue-warrior lies, difabled now,
Difarm'd, difhonour'd like a wretch that's gagg'd,
And cannot tell his ail to paffers by.
Great man of language! whence this mighty change?
This dumb defpair, and drooping of the head?
Tho' ftrong Perfuafion hung upon thy lip,
And ny Infinuation's fofter arts
C

## ( 18 )

In ambulh lay about thy flowing tongue;
Alas how chop-fallen now? thick mifts and filence
Reft like a weary cloud, upon thy breaft
Unceafing. Ah! where is the lifted arm,
The frength of action and the force of words,
The well-turn'd period, and the well-tun'd voice;
With all the leffer ornaments of phrafe?
Ah! fled for ever, as they neer had been!
Raz'd from the book of fame: or more provoking;
Perchance fome hackney hunger-bitten fribler
Infults thy memory, and blots thy tomb
With long flat narrative, or duller rhimes
With heavy-halting pace that drawl along;
Enough to roure a dead man into rage,
And warm with red refentment the wan cheek:

Here, the great mafters of the healing art,
Thefe mighty mock-defrauders of the tomb!
Spite of their juleps and catholicons
Refign to fate. Proud ÆIrculapius ${ }^{\text {² }}$ fon; Where are thy boafted implements of art; And all thy well-cramm'd magazines of health?

Nor hill, nor vale, as far as fhip could go,
Nor margin of the gravel-bottom'd brook,
Efcap'd thy rifling hand : from ftubborn fhrubs
Thou wrung't their fhy retiring virtues out,
And vex'd them in the fire; nor fly, nor infect,
Nor writhy fnake, efcap'd thy deep refearch.
But why this apparatus? why this coft?
Tell us, thou doughty keeper from the grave!
Where are thy recipes and cordials now,
With the dong lift of vouchers for thy cures?
Alas! thou fpeakeft not. The bold impoftor
Looks not more filly, when the cheat's found out.

Here, the lank-fided mifer, worft of felons!
Who meanly ftole, difcreditable fhift!
From back and belly too, their proper cheer;
Eas'd of a tax, it irk'd the wretch to pay
To his own carcafs, now lies cheaply lodg'd, By clam'rous appetites no longer teaz'd, Nor tedious bills of charges and repairs.
But ah! where are his rents, his comings in?
Ay! now you have made the rich man poor indeed:

## (20)

Robb'd of his Gods, what has he left behind?
Oh, curfed luft of gold! when for thy fake
The fool throws up his int'reft in both worlds;
Firft ftarv'd in this, than damn'd in that to come,

How frocking muft the fummons be, $\mathbf{O}$ death !
To him that is at eafe in his poffeflions; Who counting on long years of pleafure heres
Is quite unfurnih'd for that world to come!
In that dread moment, how the frantick foul
Raves round the walls of her clay tenement, Runs to each avenue, and Mrieks for help, But fhrieks in vain! how wihfully fhe looks An all fhe's leaving, now no longer hers!

A little longer, yet a little longer.
Oh, might the ftay to wafh away her ftains,
And fit her for her paffage! mournful fight! Her very eyes weep blood; and every groan She heaves is big with horror: but the foe, Like a ftanch murth'rer feady to his purpofe Purfues her clofe through ev'ry lane of life, Nor miffes once the track, but preffes on:

## (21)

Till forc'd at laft to the tremendous verge,
At once he finks to everlafting ruin.

Sure, 'tis a ferious thing to die! my foul! What a ftrange moment muft it be, when near Thy journey's end, thou haft the gulf in view?)
That awful gulf, no mortal e'er repafs'd
To tell what's doing on the other fide!
Nature runs back, and fhudders at the fight,
And every life-ftring bleeds at thoughts of parting!
For part they muft: body and foul mult part;
Fond couple! link'd more clofe than wedded pair. This wings its way to its Almighty fource,
The witnefs of its actions, now its judge;
That drops into the dark and noifome grave, Like a difabled pitcher of no ufe,

If death was nothing, and nought after death;
If when men $d y$ ' $d_{2}$ at once they ceas'd to be,
Returning to the barren womb of nothing
Whence firt they fprung; then might the debaucheo
Untrembling mouth the heav'ns: then might the drunkard Reel over his full bow!, and when 'tis drain'd,

Fill up another to the brim, and laugh
At the poor bug-bear death: then might the wretch
That's weary of the world, 'and tir'd of life,
At once give each inquietude the flip
By ftealing out of being, when he pleas'd,
And by what way; whether by hemp or fteel :
Death's thoufand doors ftand open. Who could force The ill-pleas'd gueft to fit out his full time, Or blame him if he goes? Sure he does well
That helps himfelf as timely as he can, When able. But if there is an hereafter,
And that there is, confcience, uninfluenc'd
And fuffered to fpeak out, tells ev'ry man:
Then muft it be an awful thing to die: More horrid yet, to die by one's own hand.
Self-murther! name it not: our inand's hame:
That makes her the reproach of neighbouring ftates: Shall nature, fwerving from her earlieft dictate Self-prefervation, fall by her own act?
Forbid it heaven! let not upon difguft The fhametefs hand be foully crimfon'd o'er

## (23)

With blood of its own lord. Dreadful attempt! Juft reeking from felf-naughter, in a rage To rifh into the prefence of our judge !
As if we challeng'd him to do his wort,
And matter'd not his wrath. Unheard of tortures Muft be referv'd for fuch : thefe herd together; The common damn'd fhun their fociety, And look upon thenifelives as fiends lefs foul. Our time is fix ${ }^{3}$, and all our days are numberd; How long, how fhort, we know hot: this we knows
Duty requires we calmly wait the fammons,
Nor dare to ftir ftill heav'n fhall give permiffion:
Like centries that muft keep their deftin'd fand,
And wait th' appointed hour, till they are reliev'd.
Thofe only are the brave, who keep their ground,
And keep it to the laft. To run away
Is but a coward's trick: to run away
From this world's ills, that at the veiy worft
Will foon blow o'er, thinking to mend ourfelves
By boldly vent'ring on a world unknown,
And planging headlong in the dark ; 'is mad:
No frenzy half fo defperate as this.

## 24 )

Tell us ye dead! will none of you in pity
To thofe you left behind difclofe the fecret?
Oh that fome courteous ghoft would blab it out!
What 'tis you are, and we muft fhortly be.
I've heard; that fouls departed have fometimes
Forewarn'd men of their death : 'twas kindly done
To knock and give th' alarm. But what means
This ftinted charity? 'ris but lame kindnefs
That does its work by halves. Why might you not Tell us what 'tis to die? Do the frict laws Of your fociety forbid your fpeaking
Upon a point fo nice? I'll afk no more:
Sullen, like lamps in fepulchres, your fhine
Enlightens but yourfelves : well -'tis no matter 3
A very little time will clear up all,
And make us learn'd as you are, and as clofe.

Death's fhafts fly thick. Here falls the village fwain, And there his pamper'd lord. The cup goes round; And who fo artful as to put it by ?
${ }^{3} T$ is long fince death had the majority;
Y Yet ftrange! the living lay it not to heart. $X$

See yonder maker of the dead man's bed;
The fexton! hoary-headed chronicle,
Of hard unmeaning face, dowh which ne're fole
A gentle tear; with mattock in his hand
Digs through whole rows of kindred and acquaintance; By far his juniors! fcarce a fcull's caft up, But well he knôw its owner, and can tell
Some paffage of his life. Thus hand in hand
The fót has walk'd with Deach twice twenty years; And yet ne'er yonker on the green laughs louder,
Or clubs a fmuttier tale: when drunkards meer,
None fings a merrier catch, or lends a hand
More willing to his cup, Poor wretch! he minds not,
That foon fome trufty brotiaer of the trade
Shall do for him what he has done for choufanis.

On this fide, and on that, men fee their friends
Drop off, like leaves in aurumn; yet launch ous
Into fantaftic fchemes, which the long livers
In the world's hale and undegen'rate days,
Could farce have leafure for. Fools that we are!
Never to think of Death and of Ourflyes

## ( 26 )

At the fame time! as if to learn to die
Were no concern of ours. Oh more than fottifh!
For creatures of a day, in gamefome mood
To frolick on eternity's dread brink,
Unapprehenfive; when for ought we know
The very firft fwoln furge fhall fweep us in.
Think we, or think we not, time hurries on
With a refiftlefs unremitting ftream,
Yet treads more foft than e'er did midnight thief,
That flides his hand under the mifer's pillow,
And carries off his prize. What is this world?
What! but a fpacious burial-field unwall'd,
Strew'd with death's fpoils, the fpoils of animals
Savage and tame, and full of dead men's bones.
The very turf on which we tread, once liv'd;
And we that live muft lend our carcafes
To cover our own offspring: in their turns
They too muft cover theirs. 'Tis here all meet:
The fhiv'ring Icelander, and fun-burnt Moor;
Men of climes, that never met before;
And of all creeds, the Jew, the Turk, and Chriftians
Here the proud prince, and favourite yet prouder,

## (27)

His fov'reign's keeper, and the people's fcourge;
Are huddled out of fight. Here lie abafh'd
The great negotiators of the earth,
And celebrated mafters of the ballance,
Deep read in ftratagems, and wiles of courts:
Now vain their treaty-fkill, death fcorns to treat.
Here the o'erloaded flave flings down his burthen
From his gall'd fhoulders; and when the cruel tyrant,
With all his guards and tools of pow'r about him,
Is meditating new unheard-of harMips,
Mocks his fhort arm, and quick as thought efcapes
Where tyrants vex not, and the weary reft.
Here the warm lover, leaving the cool hade,
The tell-tale echo, and the bubbling ftream,
(Time out of mind the fav'rite feats of love, )
Faft by his gentle miftrefs lays him down
Unblafted by foul tonguè. Here friends and foes
Lie clofe; unmindful of their former feuds.
The lawn-rob'd prelate, and plain prefbyter,
E'er while that flood aloof, as fhy to meet,
Familiar mingle here, like filter-ftreams
That fome rude interpofing rock had fplit.

Here is the large-lim'd peafant: here the child
Of a fpan long, that never faw the fun,
Nor pref'd the nipple, flrangled in life's porch :
Here is the mother with her fons and daughters;
The barren wife; and long-demurring maid,
Whofe lonely unappropriated fweets :
Smild like yon knot of cowflips on the cliff
Not to be come at by the willing hand.
Here are the prude fevere, and gay coquent,
The fober widow, and the young green virgin,
Cropp'd like a rofe, before 'tis fully blown, Or half its worth difclos'd. Strange medley here ! Here gairulous old age winds up his tale; And jovial youth of lightfome vacant heart, Whofe ev'ry day was made of melody, Hears not the voice of mirth : the fhrill-tongu'd fhrew 3 $_{3}$ Meek as the turtle dove, forgets her chiding. Here are the wife, the generous and the brave; The juft, the good, the worthlefs, the prophane, The downright clown, and perfectly well-bred; The fool, the churl, the fcoundrel, and the mean, The fupple fatefman and the patriot ftern;

## (29)

The wrecks of nations, and the fpoils of time, With all the lumber of fix thoufand years.

Poor man I how happy once in thy firft fate!
When yet but warm from thy great Maker's hand,
He ftamp'd thee with his image, and well pleafed Smil'd on his laft fair wo:k. Then all was well. Sound was the body, and the foul ferene;
Like two fweet inftruments ne'er out of tune, That play their feveral parts. Nor head, nor heart,
Offer'd to ache : nor was there caufe they fould;
For all was pure within: no fell remorfe, Nor anxious caftings up of what might be, Alarm'd his peaceful bofom: fummer feas Shew not more fmooth, when kifs'd by fouthern winds $z_{7}$ Juit ready to expire. Scarce importun'd, The generous foil with a luxuriant hand
Offer'd the various produce of the year, And every thing moft perfect in its kind. Bleffed! thrice bleffed days ! but ah, how fhort!
Blefs'd as the pleafing dreaus of holy men;
But fugitive like thofe, and quickly gone.

## ( 30 )

Oh, flipp'ry fate of things! what fudden turns? What ftrange vicifitudes, in the firt leaf Of man's fad hiftory? to-day moft happy, And 'ere tomorrow's fun has fet, mott abject! How fcant the fpace between thefe vaft extremes! Thus far'd it with our Sire : Not long he enjoy'd His paradife! fcarce had the happy tenant
Of the fair fpor due time to prove its fweets,
Or fum them up; when ftrait he mult be gone
Ne'er to return again. And muft he go?
Can nought compound for the firt dire offence
Of erring man? Like one that is condemn'd,
Fain would he trife time with idle talk, And parley with his fate. But 'cis in vain, Not all the lavifh odours of the place Offer'd in incenfe can procure his pardon, Or mitigate his doom. A mighty angel With flaming fword forbids his longer ftay, And drives the loiterer forth; nor muft he take One lafe:and farewell round. At once he loft His giorys and his God. If mortal now, And foreiv main'd, no wonder! Man has finn'd.

## ( $3^{1}$ )

Sick of his blifs, and bent on new adventures,
Evil he wou'd needs try: nor try'd in vain.
(Dreadful experiment! defructive meafure!
Where the wortt thing could happen, was fuccefs)
Alas! too well he fped: the good he forn'd Stalk'd off reluctant, like an ill-us'd ghoft,
Not to return; or if it did, its vifits
Like thofe of angels fhort, and far between:
Whilf the black dxmon with his hell-fcap'd train,
Admitted once into its better room,
Grew loud and mutinous, nor would be gone;
Lording it o'er the man, who now too late
Saw the rafh error, which he could not mend:
An error fatal not to him alone,
\$ut to his future fons, his fortune's heirs.
Inglorious bondage! human nature groans
Benceath a vaffalage fo vile and cruel,
And its valt body bleeds at ev'ry pore.

What havock haft thou made? foul monter, fin!
Greateft and firft of ills! the fruifful parent
Of woes of all dimenfions! but for theo

## (32)

Sorrow had never been. All noxious things, Of vileft nature! Other forts of evils Are kindly circumfcrib'd, and have their bounds.
The fierce volcano, from its burning entrails That belches molten ftone and globes of fire, Involv'd in pitchy clouds of frioke and ftench, Marrs the adjacent fields for fome leagues round, And there it ftops. The big-fwoln inundation, Of mifchief more diffufive, raving loud,
Buries whole tracts of country, threat'ning more;
But that too has its fhore it cannot pafs.
More dreadful far than thefe! fin has laid wafte
Not here and there a country, but a world:
Dirpatching at a wide extended blow
Entire mankind; and for their fakes defacing
A whole creation's beauty with rude hands;
Blafting the foodful grain, the loaded branches, And marking all along its way with ruin.
Accuried thing! oh, where Shall fancy find
A proper name to call thee by, expretive
Or ail thy horrors? pregnant womb of ills:
Of temper so wadifendentiy maligris

## ( 33 )

## That toads and ferpents of moft deadly kind

Compar'd to thee are harmlefs. Sicknefes of ev'ry fize and fymprom, racking pains,
And blueft plagues are thine! See how the fiend Profufely fcatters the contagion round!

Whilft deep-mouth'd naughter bellowing at her heels Wades deep in blood new fpilt; yet for to-morrow
Shapes out new work of great uncommon daring,
And inly pines till the dread blow is Aruck.

But hold! I've gone too far; too much difcover'd
My father's nakednefs, and nature's mame.
Here let me paufe! and drop an honeft tear,
One burft of filial duty, and condolance,
O'er all thofe ample deferts death hath fpread,
This chaos of mankind. O great man-eater!
Whofe ev'ry day is carnival, not fated yet!
Unheard-of epicure! without a fullow!
The verieft gluttons do not always cram;
Some intervals of abftinence are fought
To edge the appetite : thou feekeft nome.
Methinks the countlefs fwarns thou haft devour'd

And thoufands that each hour thou gobbleft up ;
This, lefs than this, might gorge thee to the full!
But ah! rapacious fill, thou gap'ft for more:
Like one, whole days defrauded of his meals,
On whom lank hunger lays his fkinny hand,
And whets to keeneft eagernefs his cravings,
(As if difeafes, maffacres, and poifon,
Famine, and war, were not thy caterers!)

But know that thou muft render up thy dead,
And with high int'reft too! they are not thine;
But only in thy keeping for a feafon,
Till the great promis'd day of reftitution;
When loud diffufive found from brazen trump
Of ftrong-lung'd cherub fhall alarm thy captives,
And roufe the long, long fleepers into life,
Day-light, and liberty. -
Then muft thy gates fly open, and reveal
The mines, that lay long forming under ground,
In their dark cells immur'd: but now full ripe,
And pure as filver from the crucible,
That twice has ftood the torture of the fire

## ( 35 )

And inquifition of the forge. We know,
Th' illuftrious deliverer of mankind,
The Son of God, thee foild. Him in thy pow'r
Thou couldat not hold : felf-vigorous he rofe,
'And fhaking off thy fetters, foon retook
Thofe fpoils his voluntary yielding lent.
(Sure pledge of our releafement from thy thrall ;)
Twice twenty days he fojourn'd here on earth,
And fhew'd himfelf alive to chofen witneffes
By proofs fo fronig that the mof flow affenting
Had nota Tcruple left. This having done,
He mounted up to Heav'n. Methinks ! Ifee him
Climb the aerial heights, and glide along
Athwart the fevering clouds: but the faint eye
Flung backwards in the chace, foon drops its hold?
Difabled quite, ànd jaded with purfuing.
Heaven's portals wide expand to let him in ;
Nor are his friends flatut out: as fome great prince
Not for himfelf alone procures admifion,
But for his train : it was his royal will,
That where he is, there fhould his followers be.
Death only lies between; a gloomy path!

Made yet more gloomy by our coward fears!
But not untrod, nor tedious: the fatigue
Will foon go off. Befides, there's no by-road
To blifs. Then why, like ill-condition'd children,
Start we at tranfient hardhips, in the way
That leads to purer air, and fofter fkies,
And a ne'er-fetting fun? Fools that we are!
We wifh to be where fweets unwith'ring bloom;
But ftrait our wih revoke, and will not go.
So have I feen upon a fummer's even,
Faft by the riv'let's brink, a youngter play:
How wifhfully he looks to ftem the tide,
This moment :efolute, next unrefolv'd:
At laft, he dips his foot; but as he dips,
His fears redouble, and he runs away
From the inoffinfive ftream, unmindful now
Of ail the flow'rs that paint the further bank, And fmil'd so fweet of late. Thrice welcome death ! That after many: a painful bleeding ftep
Conduets us to our home, and lands us fafe
On the long-wifh'd for thore. Prodigious change!
Our bane turn'd to a bleffing! death difarm'd

## ( 37 )

Lofes his fellnefs quite. All thanks to him
Who fcourg'd the venom out. Sure! the laft end
Of the good man is peace. How calm his exit I Night dews fall not more gently to the ground, Nor weary worn-out winds expire fo foft,
Behold him! in the evening-tide of life,
A life well-spent, whofe early care it was
His riper years fhould not upbraid his green:
By unperceiv'd degrees he wears away;
Yet like the fun feems larger at his fetting!
High in his faith and hopes, look! how he reaches
After the prize in view! and like a bird
That's hamper'd, ftruggles hard to get away!
Whilft the glad gates of fight are wide expanded
To let new glories in, the firft fair fruits
Of the faft-coming harveft. Then! oh then!
Each earth-born joy grows vile, or difappears ${ }_{\lambda}$
Shrunk to a thing of nought. Oh! how he longs
To have his palsport fign'd, and be difmifs'd!
${ }^{\text {' }}$ T is done; and now he's happy : the glad foul Has not a wifh uncrown'd. Ev'n the lag flefh Refts too in hope of meeting once again

$$
(38)
$$

Its better half, never to funder more.
Nor mall it hope in vain : the time draws on When not a fingle fipot of burial-earth, Whecther on land, or in the fpacious fea,
But inuft give back its long committed duft I.violate: and faithfully fhall thefe

Make up the full account; not the leaft atom
Embezzl'd, or miflaid, of the whole tale.
Each foul fhall have a body ready furnifhd;
And each fhall have his own. Hence ye prophane! Aks not, how this can be? ? Sure the fame pow'r That rear'd the piêce at firf, and took it down, Can re-affemble the loofe fcatter"d parts, And pur them as they were. Almighty GoD Has done much more ; nor is his arm impaird Thro' length of days; and what he can, he will:
His faithfulnefs flands bound to fee it done.
When the dread trumpet founds, the fiumb'ring duf, Not unattentive to the call, fhall wake:
And ev'ry joint poffers its proper place,
With a new elegance of form, unknown
To its firft fate. Nor fhall the confcious foul
Malake

## (39)

Miftake its partner; but amidft the croud Singling its other half, into its arms
Shall rufh, with all th' impatience of a man
That's new-come home, who having long been ablent
With bafte ruas over ev'ry different room,
In pain to fee the whole. Thrice happy meeting! Nor time, nor death, fhall ever part them more.
'Tis but a night, a long and moonlefs night, We make the grave our bed, and then are gone.

Thus at the fhut of $e v^{\prime} n$, the weary bird
Leaves the wide air, and in fome lonely brake
Cow'rs down, and dozes till the dawn of day,
Then claps his well-fledg'd wings and bears away.

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